

Future Homes Standard: Are we ready? Measurement lessons from the field

Luke Smith

BTS Webinar Series #11



Build Test Solutions

- **Manufacturer** of measurement equipment
- **Eliminating guesswork** in building performance, accelerating the transition to **better quality, healthier buildings**
- Pioneering, **practical** measurement technologies
- Providing accurate, **actionable** insights



Today We'll Cover

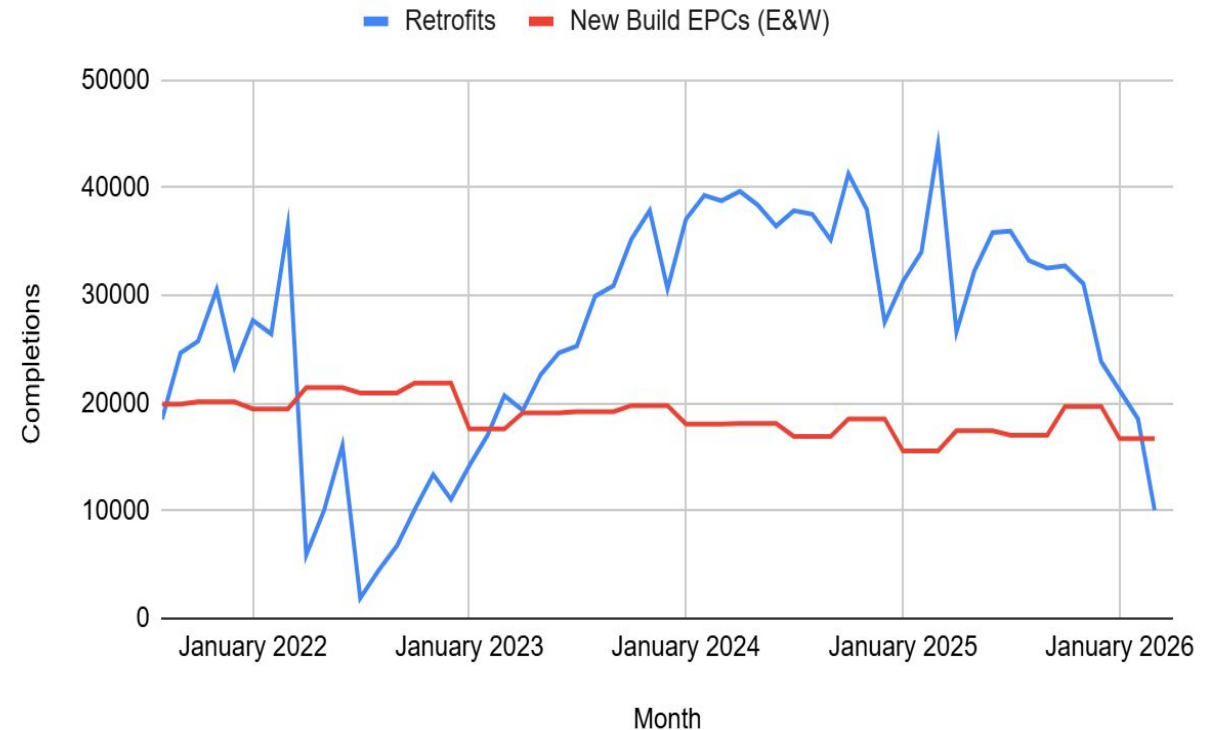
- New Build vs. Retrofit
- Future Homes Standard
- Case studies
- Why Measure?



New Build vs Retrofit Completions

- New build **much** more stable
- Retrofit currently in a dip
- New build sets the standard
- New build market c.£60bn/yr

New Build & Government Funded Retrofit



Future Homes Standard

- Part L 2013 > ~~Part L 2016~~ > Part L 2021...
 - Airtightness testing = 100% of plots
 - Ventilation commissioning and testing = all mechanical systems
 - Photographic evidence
- Future Homes Standard 2027
 - Transition to HEM: a more detailed model, but built on the same assumptions proven to be incorrect. Cannot lead to higher accuracy in heating and cooling load assessments.
 - Tightening on ventilation testing and commissioning?
 - Voluntary HTC measurement not yet included, despite high levels of support in consultation

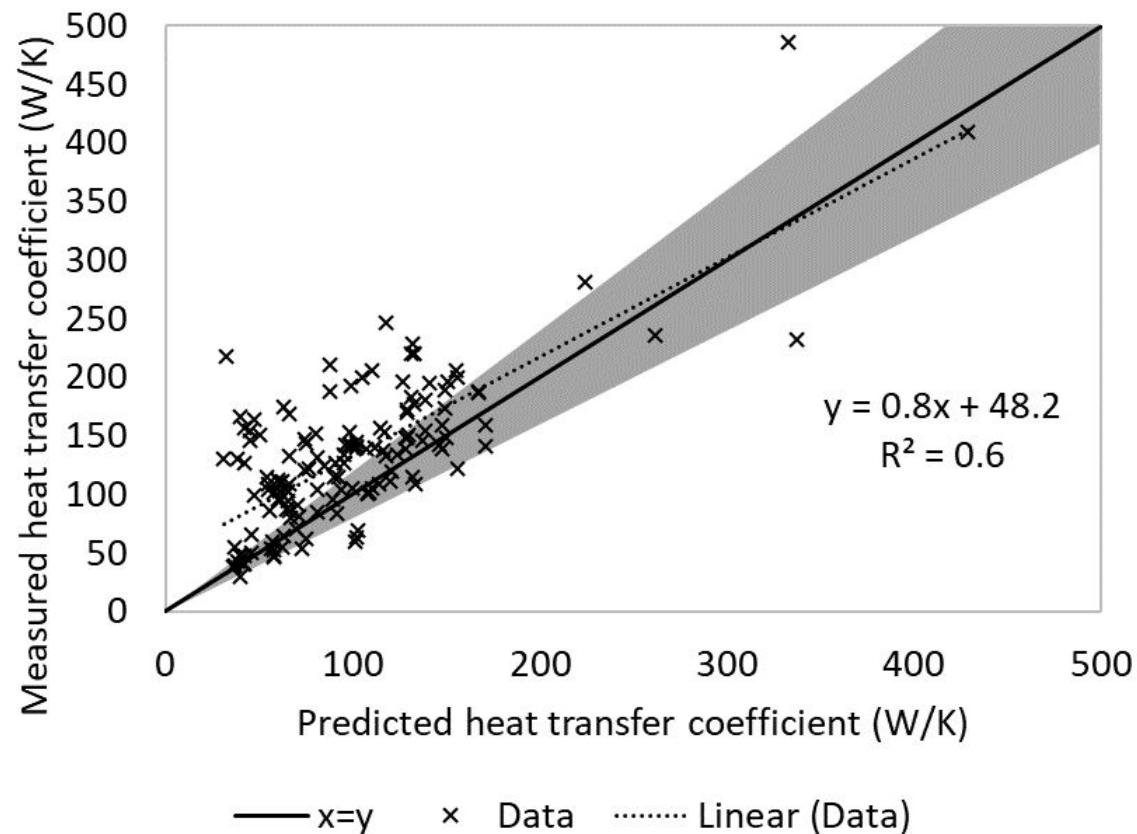


**Higher paper standards ≠
better delivered performance**



New Build Performance Gap

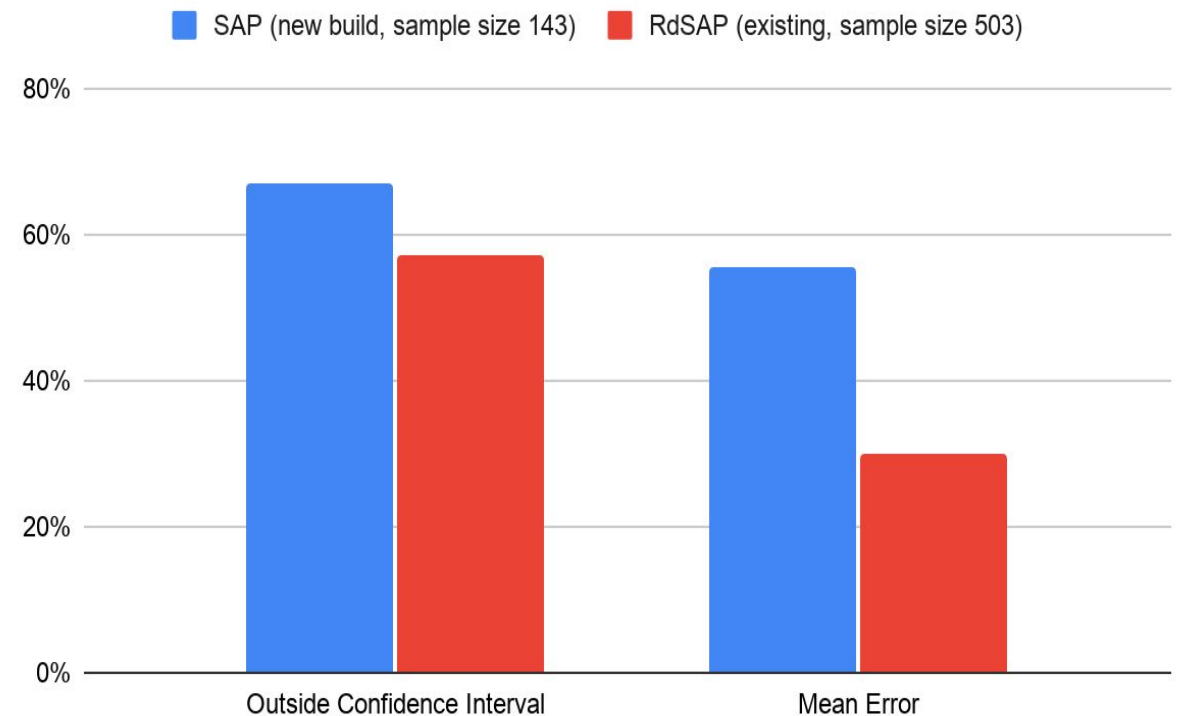
- 143 measurements
- Systematic underperformance
 - Mean 49%
 - Median 33%
- Mean 1,648 kWh/yr extra heating energy
- £140/yr extra cost
- *How do we align cause & effect of the performance gap?*



New Build vs Existing Performance Gap

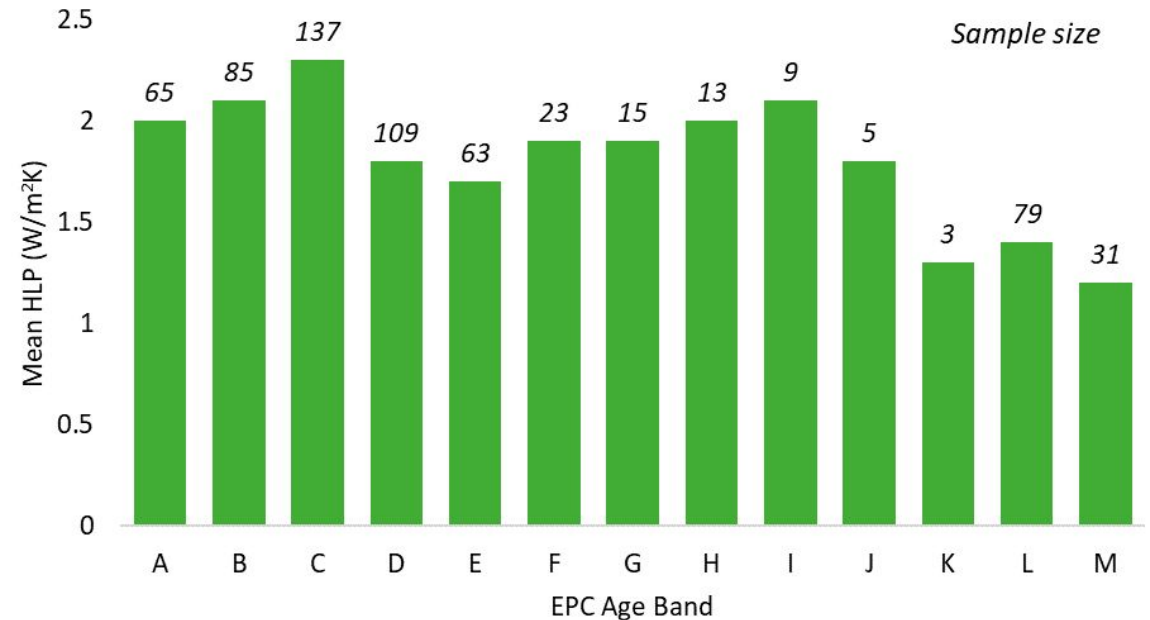
- Despite much more information
- Assessment errors & performance gap are larger for new builds (!)

Assessment Error Analysis: New vs. Existing Buildings



Building Regulations & The Performance Gap

- EPC age bands are determined by Building Regulation updates
- But actual performance is only weakly related to age bands



3x Case Studies



Case Study 1: Dispute Resolution

- Residents complaints of high bills
- Objective evidence: SmartHTC shows **292%** underperformance
- Building diagnostics: Airtightness, external element U-values and ventilation flow rates as per design
- High party surface heat loss
- Remedial works specified



Case Study 2: Section 106 Handover

- QA for housing provider taking possession from builder
- Sample of 7 units tested
- 3/7 perform to heat loss & ventilation spec
- Targeted air leakage remediation for 4 around penetrations
- Repeating issue found with loose fill cavity insulation quality



Case Study 3: Hope!

- Small offsite timber panel development
- 6 of 7 HTC measurements match design
- 1 exception easily remedied with relaid loft insulation



In Summary

- New build is a really important market and standards are (slowly!) tightening
- Higher standards haven't directly led to better performance in the past, why would they this time?
- The performance gap leads directly to significant extra risk + kWh, £, CO₂
- Just as with retrofit, performance across new build can be very varied for a wide range of reasons
- FHS doesn't look set to go far enough, though regulations are only minimum standards
 - Risk management, quality and brand reputation?
 - Financing, consumer rights, accessibility of data, planning, contract terms

A good building on paper, doesn't guarantee performance in practice!



Next Webinar

Too hot to ignore: Understanding and tackling overheating in buildings

6th August 2026 @ 1pm

Guest speaker:



Ben Roberts

Senior Lecturer in Healthy Buildings





17 SEPTEMBER 2026
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Outline Conference Agenda

Policy update:

Consumer first with WHP and FHS + reflecting on the lessons of ECO and GBIS remedials

BS40101 update by Kerry Mashford OBE, who has been involved since the outset.

Delivering the promise:

The art of the possible when using building performance measurements in the most effective ways and real-world case studies (BTS)

Heat loss:

Insight from Prof. Richard Fitton, University of Salford and the story behind Heat3D

Update from Prof. David Allinson, Loughborough University on HTCs and CIBSE TM71

Airtightness:

From concept to Pulse 3.0 on it's 10th birthday - Christopher Wood from the University of Nottingham looks to the future of air tightness

Ventilation:

Understanding how to keep homes both healthy and comfortable whilst also airtight and efficient

Case studies:

A variety of use cases including heritage properties, integrator insights, new build performance investigations and more TBC!

...Plus panel Q&A sessions, networking and carefully curated exhibition to enhance the agenda content

Future Diary Dates

- **Training:**

Level 1 Airtightness
Pulse upskill from BlowerDoor
U-value training
SmartHTC user training



A range of courses run monthly to suit all levels and requirements

- **Events:**

BTS Conference
Nottingham
17th September



SAVA Conference
Coventry
6th October



Time for some Q&A...

Thank you!

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